CLAIMS:

What is claimed is:

1 1. A method con	iprising:
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- 2 operating a first provisioning system authorized to provision a processing device
- 3 on a network, wherein the provisioning system is within a trusted environment; and
- 4 using the first provisioning system to authorize a second provisioning system
- 5 outside the trusted environment to provision the processing device.
- 1 2. A method as recited in claim 1, wherein said using the first provisioning system to
 - authorize a second provisioning system comprises using the first provisioning system
 - to provision authorization of the second provisioning system in the processing device.
 - 3. A method as recited in claim 2, wherein said using the first provisioning system to
 - authorize a second provisioning system comprises using the first provisioning system
 - to send a provisioning message to the processing device, the provisioning message
- 4 indicating authorization of the second provisioning system to provision the processing
- 5 device.
- 1 4. A method as recited in claim 3, wherein the provisioning message further specifies
- 2 one or more parameters which the second provisioning system is authorized to
- 3 provision.

- 1 5. A method as recited in claim 1, wherein said using the first provisioning system to
- 2 authorize a second provisioning system comprises using the first provisioning system
- 3 to send a provisioning message to the processing device, the provisioning message
- 4 indicating authorization of a plurality of other provisioning systems, including the
- 5 second provisioning system, to provision the processing device.
- 1 6. A method as recited in claim 5, wherein the provisioning message further specifies
- 2 one or more parameters which each of the other provisioning systems is authorized to
- 3 provision.
- 1 7. A method as recited in claim 1, wherein the processing device is a mobile device on a
- 2 wireless network.
- 1 8. A method as recited in claim 7, further comprising using a digital signature to
 - 2 provision the mobile device.
- 1 9. A method as recited in claim 8, wherein said using a digital signature to provision
- 2 the mobile device comprises using the digital signature to authenticate the source of the
- 3 provisioning message.
- 1 10. A method as recited in claim 8, further comprising using the first provisioning
- 2 system to provision the mobile device with a digital certificate identifying the first
- 3 provisioning system.

- 1 11. A method as recited in claim 8, further comprising using the first provisioning
- 2 system to provision the mobile device with a digital certificate identifying the second
- 3 provisioning system.
- 1 12. A method as recited in claim 11, wherein the second provisioning system is on a
- 2 second network that is outside the trusted environment and separate from, but coupled
- 3 to, the wireless network.
- 1 13. A method as recited in claim 12, wherein the first provisioning system has
- 2 unrestricted authorization to provision the mobile device, and the authorization of the
- 3 second provisioning system to provision the mobile device is regulated from the first
- 4 provisioning system.
- 1 14. A method as recited in claim 8, further comprising using the first provisioning
- 2 system to provision the mobile device with digital certificates identifying a plurality of
 - other provisioning systems.
- 1 15. A method comprising:
- 2 operating a primary trusted provisioning domain (TPD); and
- 3 using the primary TPD to provision a mobile device on a wireless network by
- 4 sending a provisioning message to the mobile device, the provisioning message
- 5 specifying a secondary TPD authorized to provision the mobile device and an identifier
- 6 of one or more parameters which the secondary TPD is authorized to provision.

- 1 16. A method as recited in claim 15, wherein the primary TPD is within a trusted
- 2 environment, and wherein the secondary TPD is outside the trusted environment.
- 1 17. A method as recited in claim 16, wherein the secondary TPD communicates with
- 2 the mobile device via a second network that is outside the trusted environment.
- 1 18. A method as recited in claim 16, further comprising using the primary TPD system
- 2 to provision the mobile device with a digital certificate identifying the secondary TPD
- 3 to enable the secondary TPD to provision the mobile device using a digital signature.
- 1 19. A method as recited in claim 15, wherein the provisioning message specifies a
- 2 plurality of secondary TPDs authorized to provision the mobile device and one or more
- 3 parameters which each of the secondary TPDs is authorized to provision.
 - 20. A method comprising:
- 2 operating a primary provisioning server within a predefined trusted
- 3 environment, the primary provisioning server having authorization to provision a
- 4 plurality of mobile devices on a wireless network;
- 5 using the primary provisioning server to provision a digital certificate of the
- 6 primary provisioning server in each of the mobile devices;
- 7 using the primary provisioning server to provision a digital certificate of a
- 8 secondary provisioning server in the mobile devices, wherein the secondary
- 9 provisioning server is on a second network outside the trusted environment; and

- 12 provisioning server to provision the mobile devices.
- 1 21. A method as recited in claim 20, wherein the primary and secondary provisioning
- 2 servers each use their respective digital certificates when provisioning the mobile
- 3 devices, to enable the mobile devices to authenticate provisioning messages from the
- 4 primary and secondary provisioning servers.
- 1 22. A method as recited in claim 20, further comprising using the primary provisioning
- server to specify one or more parameters which the secondary provisioning server is
- 3 authorized to provision in the mobile devices.
 - 23. A method as recited in claim 20, further comprising using the primary provisioning
 - server to provision the mobile devices with information indicating authorization of a
 - plurality of secondary provisioning servers to provision the mobile devices.
- 1 24. A method as recited in claim 23, further comprising using the primary provisioning
- 2 server to specify one or more parameters which each of the secondary provisioning
- 3 servers is authorized to provision in the mobile devices.

- 2 server to specify one or more parameters comprises assigning each of the secondary
- 3 provisioning servers provisioning authorization of a different scope.
- 1 26. A method as recited in claim 20, wherein the primary provisioning server has
- 2 unrestricted authorization to provision the mobile devices, and authorization of the
- 3 secondary provisioning server to provision the mobile devices is regulated by the
- 4 primary provisioning server.
 - 27. A provisioning system comprising:
- 2 a processor;
 - a data communication device coupled to the processor to communicate data with one or more remote systems; and
 - a memory coupled to the processor and storing instructions for execution by the processor to cause the provisioning system to provision a mobile device on a wireless
 - network by sending a provisioning message to the mobile device, the provisioning
- 8 message specifying a second provisioning system authorized to provision the mobile
- 9 device and an identifier of one or more parameters which the second provisioning
- 10 system is authorized to provision.

2 within a trusted environment, and wherein the second provisioning system is outside

3 the trusted environment.

1 29. A provisioning system as recited in claim 28, wherein the second provisioning

2 system communicates with the mobile device via a second network that is outside the

3 trusted environment.

1 30. A provisioning system as recited in claim 28, further comprising using said

provisioning system to provision the mobile device with a digital certificate identifying

the second provisioning system to enable the second provisioning system to provision

the mobile device using a digital signature.

31. A provisioning system as recited in claim 27, wherein the provisioning message

specifies a plurality of secondary provisioning system authorized to provision the

mobile device and one or more parameters which each of the secondary provisioning

system is authorized to provision.

1 32. A machine-readable program storage medium storing instructions which, when

2 executed in a processing system, configure the processing system to operate as a

3 primary provisioning server within a predefined trusted environment, the primary

4 provisioning server having authorization to provision a plurality of mobile devices on a

- 5 wireless network, such that the instructions configure the processing system to execute
- 6 a process comprising:
- 7 provisioning a digital certificate of the primary provisioning server in each of the
- 8 mobile devices;
- 9 provisioning a digital certificate of a secondary provisioning server in the mobile
- 10 devices, wherein the secondary provisioning server operates outside the trusted
- 11 environment; and
- provisioning the mobile devices with information indicating to the mobile
- devices authorization of the secondary provisioning server to provision the mobile
 - 14 devices.
 - 33. A machine-readable program storage medium as recited in claim 32, wherein the
 - 2 primary and secondary provisioning servers each use their respective digital certificates
 - when provisioning the mobile devices, to enable the mobile devices to authenticate
 - provisioning messages from the primary and secondary provisioning servers.
 - 1 34. A machine-readable program storage medium as recited in claim 32, wherein the
 - 2 process further comprises specifying one or more parameters which the secondary
 - 3 provisioning server is authorized to provision in the mobile devices.
 - 1 35. A machine-readable program storage medium as recited in claim 32, wherein the
 - 2 process further comprises provisioning the mobile devices with information indicating

- 3 authorization of a plurality of secondary provisioning servers to provision the mobile
- 4 devices.
- 1 36. A machine-readable program storage medium as recited in claim 35, wherein the
- 2 process further comprises specifying one or more parameters which each of the
- 3 secondary provisioning servers is authorized to provision in the mobile devices.
- 1 37. A machine-readable program storage medium as recited in claim 36, wherein said
- 2 specifying one or more parameters comprises assigning each of the secondary
- 3 provisioning servers provisioning authorization of a different scope.
- 1 38. A machine-readable program storage medium as recited in claim 32, wherein the
 - primary provisioning server has unrestricted authorization to provision the mobile
 - devices, and authorization of the secondary provisioning server to provision the mobile
 - devices is regulated by the primary provisioning server.
 - 39. An apparatus comprising:
- 2 means for operating a first provisioning system authorized to provision a
- 3 processing device on a network, wherein the provisioning system is within a trusted
- 4 environment; and
- 5 means for using the first provisioning system to authorize a second provisioning
- 6 system outside the trusted environment to provision the processing device.

- 40. A method of operating a mobile device on a wireless network, the methodcomprising:
- 3 receiving a provisioning message from a first trusted provisioning domain
- 4 (TPD), the provisioning message specifying a second TPD and indicating a parameter
- 5 which the second TPD is authorized to provision in the mobile device;
- 6 storing information identifying the second TPD and the parameter in response to
- 7 the provisioning message; and
- 8 provisioning the parameter in the mobile device in response to a provisioning
- 9 message from the second TPD.
- 41. A method as recited in claim 40, wherein the first TPD is within a trusted
 environment, and the second TPD is outside the trusted environment.
- 1 42. A method as recited in claim 41, further comprising:
- receiving a digital certificate of the second TPD from the first TPD; and using the digital certificate in the mobile device to authenticate the provisioning
- 4 message from the second TPD.
- 1 43. A method as recited in claim 40, wherein the provisioning message specifies a
- 2 plurality of secondary TPDs and a parameter which each of the secondary TPDs is
- 3 authorized to provision in the mobile device, the method further comprising storing

- 5 in response to the provisioning message.
- 1 44. A method of operating a mobile device on a wireless network, the method
- 2 comprising:
- 3 receiving a provisioning message from a remote source, the provisioning
- 4 message specifying a parameter;
- 5 determining whether the remote source is a primary trusted provisioning
- 6 domain (TPD);
 - if the remote source is the primary TPD, provisioning the parameter in the
 - mobile device in response to the provisioning message;
- if the remote source is not the primary TPD, determining whether the remote
- 7 8 9 9 10 11 1 1 2 source is a secondary TPD authorized to provision the parameter, based on a
 - provisioning authorization previously received by the mobile device from the primary
 - TPD; and
 - 13 if the remote source is a secondary TPD authorized to provision the parameter,
 - 14 provisioning the parameter in the mobile device in response to the provisioning
 - 15 message.
 - 1 45. A method as recited in claim 44, wherein the primary TPD operates within a trusted
 - 2 environment, and the secondary TPD operates outside the trusted environment.

46. A method as recited in claim 44, further comprising:

receiving a digital certificate of the secondary TPD from the primary TPD; and

using the digital certificate in the mobile device to authenticate the provisioning

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device;

message.

(TPD) via the wireless network, the provisioning message specifying a second TPD and

indicating a parameter which the second TPD is authorized to provision in the mobile

processor to configure the mobile device to execute a process comprising

receiving a provisioning message from a first trusted provisioning domain

12	storing information identifying the second TPD and the parameter in
13	response to the provisioning message; and
14	provisioning the parameter in the mobile device in response to a
15	provisioning message from the second TPD.
1	49. A mobile device as recited in claim 48, wherein the first TPD is within a trusted
2	environment, and the second TPD is outside the trusted environment.
1	50. A mobile device as recited in claim 49, wherein the process further comprises:
2	receiving a digital certificate of the second TPD from the first TPD; and
13 13 2	using the digital certificate in the mobile device to authenticate the provisioning
	message from the second TPD.
<u> </u>	51. A mobile device as recited in claim 48, wherein the provisioning message specifies a
1 2 2 3 3	plurality of secondary TPDs and a parameter which each of the secondary TPDs is
<u>.</u> 3	authorized to provision in the mobile device, and wherein the process further
4	comprises storing information identifying each of the secondary TPDs and the
5	corresponding parameters in response to the provisioning message.
1	52. A mobile device configured to operate on a wireless network, the mobile device
2	comprising:

a processor;

4 a data communication device coupled to the processor to communicate data with 5 one or more remote systems via the wireless network; and 6 a memory coupled to the processor and storing instructions for execution by the 7 processor to configure the mobile device to execute a process comprising 8 receiving a provisioning message from a remote source, the provisioning 9 message specifying a parameter; 10 determining whether the remote source is a primary trusted provisioning 11 domain (TPD); ॒12 if the remote source is the primary TPD, provisioning the parameter in the mobile device in response to the provisioning message; if the remote source is not the primary TPD, determining whether the remote source is a secondary TPD authorized to provision the parameter, based on a 11 11 11 17 provisioning authorization previously received by the mobile device from the primary TPD; and 18 if the remote source is a secondary TPD authorized to provision the parameter, 19 provisioning the parameter in the mobile device in response to the provisioning

1 53. A mobile device as recited in claim 52, wherein the primary TPD operates within a

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message.

- 2 trusted environment, and the secondary TPD operates outside the trusted environment.
- 1 54. A mobile device as recited in claim 52, wherein the process further comprises:

- 2 receiving a digital certificate of the secondary TPD from the primary TPD; and
- 3 using the digital certificate in the mobile device to authenticate the provisioning
- 4 message.
- 1 55. A mobile device as recited in claim 52, wherein the provisioning message specifies a
- 2 plurality of secondary TPDs and a parameter which each of the secondary TPDs is
- 3 authorized to provision in the mobile device, and wherein the process further
- 4 comprises storing information identifying each of the secondary TPDs and the
- 5 corresponding parameters in response to the provisioning message.